UNIT 23

# I Have / I Don't Have

Goal: say what you have and don't have with 있어요 / 없어요, ask “Do you have …?”, and use 여기 있어요 · 저기 있어요 · 어디 있어요?. One word says “there is” and “I have.”

**Three big ideas.**

1. **One word, two meanings:** 있어요 = there is / I have. 없어요 = there isn't / I don't have. In speech you can just say the thing, then 있어요: 책 있어요.
2. **Ask “Do you have …?”** with a rising voice: 우산 있어요? Answer 네, 있어요. or 아니요, 없어요. Count with 개: 사과 두 개 있어요.
3. **Three handy pieces:** 여기 있어요 (here it is) · 저기 있어요 (it's over there) · 어디 있어요? (where is it?).

## Exercise 1 · Read out loud (no English!)

Read each row out loud, then tick the boxes. Your voice goes up at the end of every question.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Read 1 | 저는 돈 있어요. 저는 돈 없어요. | ☐ ☐ |
| Read 2 | 책 있어요. 우산 있어요? | ☐ ☐ |
| Read 3 | 가방 없어요. 사과 두 개 있어요. | ☐ ☐ |
| Read 4 | 사과 몇 개 있어요? 시간 있어요? | ☐ ☐ |
| Read 5 | 질문 있어요? 여기 있어요. | ☐ ☐ |
| Read 6 | 저기 있어요. 어디 있어요? | ☐ ☐ |

## Exercise 2 · New words

Read each word out loud, then write the English meaning. Word bank: **there is / I have · there isn't / I don't have · time · plans · question · bag · umbrella**.

| | |
|---|---|
| 있어요 | _____ |
| 없어요 | _____ |
| 시간 | _____ |
| 약속 | _____ |
| 질문 | _____ |
| 가방 | _____ |
| 우산 | _____ |

약속 is “plans”, like a promise to meet someone. 시간 means free time here: 시간 있어요? = Do you have time?

## Exercise 3 · 있어요 or 없어요?

Write **있어요** or **없어요** so the sentence matches the English.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 저는 돈 | _____ | I have money. |
| 책 | _____ | I don't have a book. |
| 사과 | _____ | I don't have apples. |
| 우산 | _____ | I have an umbrella. |
| 저는 약속 | _____ | I don't have plans. |
| 시간 | _____ | Do you have time? (a question) |

Say the thing, then 있어요 or 없어요. For a question, your voice goes up: 시간 있어요? To say you don't have something, always use 없어요.

## Exercise 4 · Match the Korean with the meaning

Write the letter of the correct meaning next to each Korean phrase.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 여기 있어요. | _____ | a. Where is it? |
| 어디 있어요? | _____ | b. Here it is. |
| 없어요. | _____ | c. I have it. |
| 있어요. | _____ | d. I don't have it. |

여기 있어요 is what you say when you hand someone something: “Here you go.” 저기 있어요 means “It's over there.”

## Exercise 5 · Ask: Do you have …?

Write the missing word to ask “Do you have …?” Word bank: **우산 · 가방 · 물 · 돈**.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| (umbrella) | _____ | 있어요? |
| (bag) | _____ | 있어요? |
| (water) | _____ | 있어요? |
| (money) | _____ | 있어요? |

In a shop, get the staff's attention first: 저기요. Then ask: 저기요, 우산 있어요?

## Exercise 6 · How many?

Write each sentence in Korean. Use 개, and the short numbers 한 · 두 · 세.

I have two apples. _____

I have one bread. _____

How many apples do you have? _____

I have three. _____

Thing + number + 개 + 있어요. 몇 (how many) takes the number's seat: 사과 몇 개 있어요? If you have none: 사과 없어요.

## Exercise 7 · Answer the question

Answer each question in Korean. Use your own truth, or just play along.

**시간 있어요?** (Yes or no.) _____

**질문 있어요?** (Yes or no.) _____

**내일 약속 있어요?** (Yes or no.) _____

**화장실 어디 있어요?** (Point over there.) _____

Yes: 네, 있어요. No: 아니요, 없어요. Examples: 네, 있어요. · 아니요, 없어요. · 네, 약속 있어요. · 저기 있어요.

## Exercise 8 · New sentences! Decode, then read

These four sentences are **not** in the video. Read each one out loud, then write the English. Word bank: **Do you have time today? · I have four breads. · Where is the restroom? · I don't have plans.**

오늘 시간 있어요? _____

빵 네 개 있어요. _____

화장실 어디 있어요? _____

저는 약속 없어요. _____

오늘 (today) is from Unit 12. 네 is a new short number: 빵 네 개 = four breads. You can also ask 화장실 어디예요? (Unit 20). Both work.

## Exercise 9 · Quick quiz

**1.** Which word means “I don't have”?

**A** 없어요 **B** 있어요 **C** 해요

**2.** How do you ask “Do you have an umbrella?”

**A** 우산 어디예요? **B** 우산 있어요? **C** 우산 얼마예요?

**3.** Which sentence means “I have two apples”?

**A** 사과 세 개 있어요 **B** 사과 두 개 없어요 **C** 사과 두 개 있어요

**4.** What does 여기 있어요 mean?

**A** Here it is. **B** Where is it? **C** I don't have it.

**5.** How do you ask “Where is it?”

**A** 어디 있어요? **B** 뭐 있어요? **C** 언제 있어요?

## Unit 23 Master Check

- ☐ I know 있어요 = there is / I have and 없어요 = there isn't / I don't have
- ☐ I can ask 우산 있어요? and answer 네, 있어요 / 아니요, 없어요
- ☐ I can say 사과 두 개 있어요 and ask 사과 몇 개 있어요?
- ☐ I can ask 시간 있어요? and 질문 있어요?
- ☐ I know 여기 있어요 means “Here it is”
- ☐ I can ask 어디 있어요? and answer 저기 있어요
- ☐ I can do a short shop conversation

**Keep going:** Pick one thing you always have with you and say it out loud every day this week. Next up is Unit 24: saying what you want.

# Answer Key

Check your work. Then read every answer out loud once more.

### Exercise 2

있어요 = there is / I have · 없어요 = there isn't / I don't have · 시간 = time · 약속 = plans · 질문 = question · 가방 = bag · 우산 = umbrella

### Exercise 3

저는 돈 있어요 · 책 없어요 · 사과 없어요 · 우산 있어요 · 저는 약속 없어요 · 시간 있어요

### Exercise 4

1-b · 2-a · 3-d · 4-c

### Exercise 5

우산 · 가방 · 물 · 돈

### Exercise 6

I have two apples. = 사과 두 개 있어요.
I have one bread. = 빵 한 개 있어요.
How many apples do you have? = 사과 몇 개 있어요?
I have three. = 세 개 있어요.

### Exercise 7

Examples: 네, 있어요. · 아니요, 없어요. · 네, 약속 있어요. · 저기 있어요.
Your own answers may differ.

### Exercise 8

오늘 시간 있어요? = Do you have time today? · 빵 네 개 있어요. = I have four breads. · 화장실 어디 있어요? = Where is the restroom? · 저는 약속 없어요. = I don't have plans.

### Exercise 9

1. A (없어요) · 2. B (우산 있어요?) · 3. C (사과 두 개 있어요) · 4. A (Here it is.) · 5. A (어디 있어요?)

Some answers depend on your own pronunciation. Compare your voice with the native-speaker audio in the video.